Name:
Data Attribute Name: State Code
Abbreviation: 

Contacts:
Data Stewardship Group (NWCG Working Team or Associated Group): NWCG Data Administration Working Group
Data Steward or Source Reference: Federal Information Processing Standards Publication (FIPS) 5-2
System of Record: FIPS 5-2 (http://www.itl.nist.gov/fipspubs/fip5-2.htm)
Custodian: National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Definition:
Description: A code for the identification of the states, the District of Columbia and the outlying areas of the United States, and associated areas.

Data Exchange Standards
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Maximum: 2</th>
<th>Minimum: 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data Type</td>
<td>Alphabetic</td>
<td>Character</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Sensitivity</td>
<td>Upper Case</td>
<td>Upper Case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>XX</td>
<td>XX</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Entry Guidelines

Example: AK = Alaska, AZ = Arizona

Business Rules:
None identified.

This standard adopts the two-letter state alphabetic codes in Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) publication 5-2, Codes For The Identification Of The States, The District Of Columbia And The Outlying Areas Of The United States, And Associated Areas. The standard covers all land areas under the sovereignty of the United States, the freely associated states of Federated States of Micronesia and Marshall Islands, and the trust territory of Palau. This standard was approved on May 28, 1987 and is published by the U.S. Department Of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Computer Systems Laboratory, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

For information regarding this document, contact:

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Explanation of the Meta-data Definition Format

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Draft - The meta-data definition has been defined, but has not been reviewed by the DAWG. Proposed – The meta-data definition has been reviewed by the DAWG and is in the review stage. Approved – The meta-data definition has been approved by the DAWG and published as an NWCG standard.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Name:
- Data Attribute Name: The business term in its unabbreviated form.
- Abbreviation: The short form of the attribute name using standard abbreviations.

Contacts:
- Data Stewardship Group: The organization(s) responsible for the accuracy of the attribute’s definition.
- Data Steward or Source Reference: The person(s) responsible for the attribute meta-data definition (name, contacts, definition, business rules) or the reference number of an adopted data standard from an external source.
- System of Record: The manual or automated system that serves as the authoritative source for accurate data values.
- Custodian: The person(s) responsible for the maintenance and quality of the actual data in the system of record.

Definition:
- Description: The textual definition of the attribute.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Data Exchange Standards</th>
<th>Data Entry Guidelines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Length</td>
<td>The maximum &amp; minimum allowable lengths for the raw data.</td>
<td>The maximum &amp; minimum allowable lengths for the data entry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Type</td>
<td>The kind of data. Examples are: alphabetic, binary, numeric, alpha-numeric</td>
<td>The kind of data. Examples are: integer, decimal, currency, date, time, character, and Boolean.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>A specification of the way the raw data should be arranged.</td>
<td>The way the data should be displayed to the users.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Sensitivity</td>
<td>A specification of whether or not the data is to be upper, lower, or mixed case.</td>
<td>A specification of whether or not the data is to be upper, lower, or mixed case.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Example</td>
<td>Example(s) of valid raw data and descriptor, if appropriate.</td>
<td>Example(s) of valid data entry and descriptor, if appropriate.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Business Rules: Business rules are a set of conditions that govern the data attribute so that it occurs in a way that is acceptable to the business (or customer). A business rule is a statement that defines or constrains some aspect of the data. There may be many business rules that pertain directly to the attribute, or to its relationship to other attributes.

Information about this NWCG Data Standard

Applicability
1. The Data Exchange Standards section represents the standard for representation of data files for data interchange.
2. This standard applies to all existing NWCG applications.
3. This standard applies to the acquisition of all applications software, whether commercial off-the-shelf (COTS) products, or custom-designed applications.
4. The Data Entry Guidelines are recommended but not mandatory and do not require a waiver.

Provision for Waiver - A waiver may be granted by the NWCG DAWG for:
- Legacy applications that are able to achieve compliance by means other than the use of this standard
- Systems where the costs of implementing this standard are significantly higher than the benefits warrant

The requesting office shall draft an application to the NWCG DAWG for a waiver providing the reasons why the data standard should not be implemented in the information collection. This application shall contain:

a. An outline of the reasons why the data standard should not be implemented in the specific application.
b. A risk assessment and cost-effectiveness evaluation of continued operation in a non-compliant mode.
c. Approval of the waiver request by decision officials within the requesting office, if applicable.

The DAWG shall notify the requesting office in writing of the disposition of the waiver within 60 days of receipt.

Maintenance - This standard is one of several applicable to all NWCG applications; as such, it will be reviewed, and the NWCG DAWG will schedule updates at designated intervals. Reviews shall occur at time intervals not to exceed 5 years.